

**AUSTRALIAN DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS
JUNE QUARTER 1991**

MAIN FEATURES

The estimated resident population of Australia at 30 June 1991 is 17,335,900, an increase of 54,800 in the June quarter and 250,600 since June 1990. The national growth rate for the 1990/91 financial year was 1.47%, a small decrease from the 1.50% growth rate for 1989/90. The lower growth rate was due to a 10,700 decline in the level of net overseas migration outweighing a 8,900 rise in natural increase. The rise in natural increase was due to the combination of a 3,100 increase in births and a 5,800 decrease in the number of deaths registered in 1990/91. In the June quarter 1991, 67% of the population growth was natural increase and 33% net overseas migration.

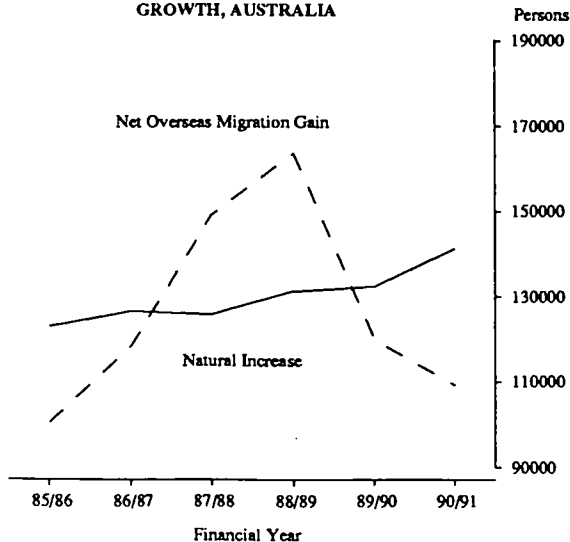
The net gain from overseas migration for the year ended 30 June 1991 was 109,200, 9% less than the previous year (119,800) and the lowest level for five years. An 11% increase in permanent and long-term departures from 128,100 to 141,600 was partially offset by a 2% increase in permanent and long-term arrivals from 231,900 to 236,400.

The Australian Capital Territory had the highest population growth rate during the 1990/91 financial year (3.0%), followed by Queensland (2.2%) and Western Australia (2.0%). Growth rates below the national average occurred in New South Wales (1.3%), South Australia (1.2%), Victoria (1.1%), the Northern Territory (1.0%) and Tasmania (0.8%).

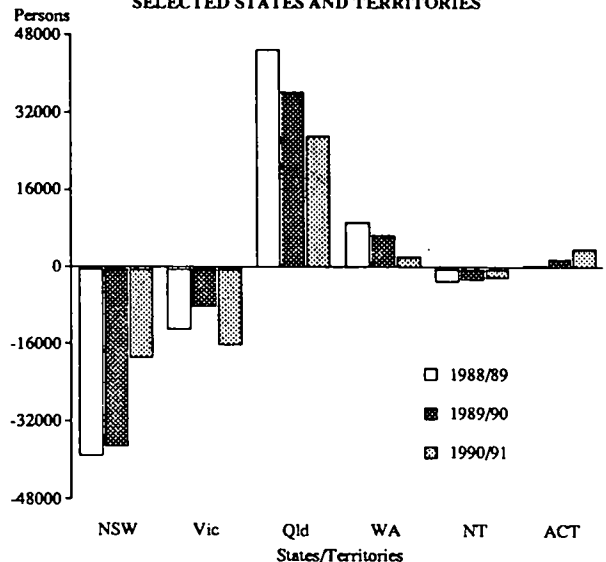
In the June quarter 1990 Victoria continued to experience a high net interstate migration loss (4,300) and Western Australia also recorded a historically low net gain (600). The net interstate migration loss in New South Wales (2,700) was the lowest quarterly figure for that State since 1987 while the Australian Capital Territory experienced its highest net gain since 1985 (1,400).

For the year ended 30 June 1991 most States and Territories experienced significant changes in their net interstate migration trends. The net loss from New South Wales in 1990/91 was half the level of 1989/90 (18,800 compared with 37,000) while Victoria suffered the opposite effect with its net loss in 1990/91 virtually doubling compared with the previous year (16,200 compared with 8,200). The 1990/91 net loss for Victoria was the highest for more than twenty years. The net gain to the Australian Capital Territory also doubled (4,200 in 1990/91 compared with 2,100 in 1989/90) and was the highest figure since 1974/75. Western Australia suffered a substantial fall in its net gain (2,500 in 1990/91 compared with 7,100 in 1989/90) with the 1990/91 figure being the lowest since 1984/85. The net gain to South Australia increased sharply (3,100 in 1990/91 compared with 700 in 1989/90) and was the highest gain since 1974/75. Queensland continued to experience a significant net gain although the level in 1990/91 dropped 25% compared with the previous year (27,400 compared with 36,600).

COMPONENTS OF POPULATION GROWTH, AUSTRALIA



NET INTERSTATE MIGRATION, SELECTED STATES AND TERRITORIES



INQUIRIES

- for further information about statistics in this publication and the availability of related unpublished statistics, contact Paul Nelson on Canberra (06) 252 6021 or any ABS State office.
- for information about other ABS statistics and services please refer to the back page of this publication.

INDEX

<i>Table</i>	<i>Page</i>
. . . Main Features	1
PART A: ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE —	
1. Estimated resident population and components of population change on a usual residence basis, Australia	3
2. Quarterly estimated resident population, States and Territories	3
3. Estimated resident population by sex, States and Territories, 30 June and 31 December	4
4. Mean resident population, financial and calendar years, States and Territories	4
5. Estimated resident population in capital cities and other major cities, 30 June 1982 to 1990	5
6. Rates of resident population growth, States and Territories	5
7. Natural increase, States and Territories of usual residence	6
8. Net estimated overseas migration, States and Territories	6
9. Estimated interstate migration by States and Territories of arrival and departure, June Quarter 1991	7
10. Net estimated interstate migration, States and Territories	7
11. Net estimated migration gain, States and Territories	7
12. Estimated resident population by age groups, States and Territories, 30 June 1991, preliminary	8
13. Estimated resident population by age groups, Australia, 30 June 1988 1989, 1990 and 1991p	9
PART B: BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES —	
14. Live births registered, State and Territory of registration	10
15. Deaths registered, State and Territory of registration	11
16. Infant deaths registered, State and Territory of registration	11
17. Marriages, States and Territories	12
18. Divorces, States and Territories	12
19. Selected summary measures of fertility and mortality	13
20. Selected summary measures of marriages and divorces	13
PART C: OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES —	
21. Categories of overseas arrivals	14
22. Categories of overseas departures	14
23. Net overseas movement: excess of arrivals over departures	15
24. Permanent (Settler) arrivals: country of birth	15
25. Net permanent and long-term overseas movement: country of birth	16
26. Net permanent and long-term overseas movement: States and Territories of residence	16
27. Permanent and long-term overseas arrivals and departures: age and sex	17
28. Net permanent and long-term overseas movement: age and sex	17
. . . Explanatory Notes	18

PART A: ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE

TABLE 1. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION AND COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE ON A USUAL RESIDENCE BASIS, AUSTRALIA

Period	Live births(b) (^{'000})	Deaths(b) (^{'000})	Natural increase(b) (^{'000})	Net permanent and long-term movement (^{'000})	Category jumping(c) (^{'000})	Net overseas migration(d) (^{'000})	Population		
							At end of period (^{'000})	Increase(a) (^{'000})	Per cent
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1987	242.8	116.1	126.6	109.1	9.2	118.3	16,263.3	245.0	1.53
1988	246.2	120.5	125.8	143.2	5.9	149.1	16,538.2	274.8	1.69
1989	250.1	118.8	131.3	137.2	26.4	163.6	16,833.1	294.9	1.78
1990	257.6	125.1	132.5	103.9	16.0	119.8	17,085.4	252.3	1.50
1991 p	260.7	119.3	141.4	94.8	14.4	109.2	17,335.9	250.6	1.47
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1986	243.4	115.0	128.4	104.2	3.3	107.5	16,139.0	238.5	1.50
1987	243.9	117.3	126.6	123.8	9.5	133.3	16,398.9	259.9	1.61
1988	246.2	119.9	126.3	149.1	22.6	171.7	16,697.0	298.1	1.82
1989	250.8	124.3	126.6	118.0	15.2	133.2	16,956.8	259.8	1.56
1990 p	262.7	120.0	142.7	96.6	14.7	111.3	17,210.8	254.0	1.50
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1990—</i>									
March	65.1	29.2	35.9	28.4	5.2	33.6	17,026.3	249.0	1.48
June	67.7	29.2	38.5	18.8	1.9	20.7	17,085.4	252.3	1.50
September p	65.8	33.0	32.9	26.1	3.6	29.7	17,148.0	256.3	1.52
December p	64.1	28.6	35.5	23.3	4.0	27.3	17,210.8	254.0	1.50
<i>1991—</i>									
March p	64.7	28.5	36.1	28.5	5.7	34.2	17,281.1	254.8	1.50
June p	66.1	29.2	36.9	16.8	1.2	18.0	17,335.9	250.6	1.47

(a) For dates prior to June 1986, differences between the total increase shown and the sum of the natural increase and net overseas migration arise from retrospective adjustments to population estimates (which are made after each Census) to eliminate any intercensal discrepancy. A description of the intercensal discrepancy is contained in the ABS technical paper (Catalogue no. 3103.0) on the methods and procedures of compilation of population estimates. (b) Final figures for births and deaths may vary from those shown in Part B of this publication because it is necessary to use preliminary births and deaths when finalising population estimates. (c) An adjustment for the effect of persons whose travel intentions changed from short-term to permanent/long-term or vice versa. See paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes at the back of this publication. (d) Sum of the net permanent and long-term movement plus category jumping. (e) Increase for the twelve month period up to the end of the quarter.

TABLE 2. QUARTERLY ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES (^{'000})

As at end of	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
MALES									
<i>1990—</i>									
March	2,895.2	2,168.5	1,450.9	715.2	821.1	225.9	81.7	142.9	8,501.4
June	2,903.0	2,175.5	1,458.4	716.8	825.2	226.8	82.1	143.9	8,531.6
September p	2,911.5	2,182.3	1,465.7	719.0	829.5	227.3	82.2	144.9	8,562.3
December p	2,919.8	2,188.3	1,474.0	721.4	832.9	227.8	82.4	145.8	8,592.4
<i>1991—</i>									
March p	2,930.4	2,194.6	1,483.3	724.0	837.2	228.3	82.4	147.2	8,627.4
June p	2,938.8	2,198.3	1,490.6	725.9	840.8	228.8	82.5	148.5	8,653.9
FEMALES									
<i>1990—</i>									
March	2,916.8	2,197.4	1,440.6	721.1	804.7	229.0	74.7	140.5	8,524.8
June	2,923.8	2,204.3	1,448.4	722.4	808.6	229.9	75.2	141.2	8,553.8
September p	2,932.9	2,211.5	1,455.9	724.4	813.2	230.3	75.5	142.0	8,585.7
December p	2,942.4	2,218.3	1,464.5	726.5	817.0	230.8	75.9	142.9	8,618.4
<i>1991—</i>									
March p	2,953.1	2,224.9	1,473.9	729.0	821.5	231.3	76.0	144.0	8,653.7
June p	2,962.4	2,229.1	1,481.4	730.9	825.2	231.7	76.3	145.0	8,682.0
PERSONS									
<i>1990—</i>									
March	5,812.0	4,366.0	2,891.5	1,436.3	1,625.8	454.8	156.5	283.4	17,026.3
June	5,826.9	4,379.8	2,906.8	1,439.1	1,633.8	456.6	157.3	285.1	17,085.4
September p	5,844.3	4,393.8	2,921.6	1,443.4	1,642.6	457.6	157.8	286.9	17,148.0
December p	5,862.2	4,406.6	2,938.5	1,447.9	1,649.9	458.6	158.4	288.7	17,210.8
<i>1991—</i>									
March p	5,883.4	4,419.4	2,957.3	1,453.0	1,658.7	459.6	158.4	291.3	17,281.1
June p	5,901.1	4,427.4	2,972.0	1,456.7	1,665.9	460.5	158.8	293.5	17,335.9

TABLE 3. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY SEX, STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE AND 31 DECEMBER ('000)

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
MALES									
As at 30 June—									
1986(a)	2,757.0	2,065.7	1,320.6	687.8	736.1	221.7	81.7	129.6	8,000.2
1987	2,795.9	2,089.7	1,345.2	693.7	757.5	222.3	82.8	133.4	8,120.5
1988	2,840.2	2,117.3	1,376.7	700.6	780.3	222.5	82.1	137.3	8,257.1
1989	2,875.1	2,146.8	1,422.3	709.1	805.5	223.9	81.9	140.2	8,404.8
1990	2,903.0	2,175.5	1,458.4	716.8	825.2	226.8	82.1	143.9	8,531.6
1991 p	2,938.8	2,198.3	1,490.6	725.9	840.8	228.8	82.5	148.5	8,653.9
FEMALES									
As at 30 June—									
1986(a)	2,774.5	2,095.1	1,304.0	694.8	722.9	224.8	72.7	129.3	8,018.2
1987	2,816.3	2,119.2	1,331.6	700.4	743.0	225.6	73.9	132.7	8,142.8
1988	2,861.3	2,144.6	1,367.0	707.6	764.5	225.9	73.8	136.2	8,281.1
1989	2,896.8	2,174.7	1,411.8	715.5	789.3	227.3	74.4	138.5	8,428.3
1990	2,923.8	2,204.3	1,448.4	722.4	808.6	229.9	75.2	141.2	8,553.8
1991 p	2,962.4	2,229.1	1,481.4	730.9	825.2	231.7	76.3	145.0	8,682.0
PERSONS									
As at 30 June—									
1986(a)	5,531.5	4,160.9	2,624.6	1,382.6	1,459.0	446.5	154.4	258.9	16,018.4
1987	5,612.2	4,208.9	2,676.8	1,394.2	1,500.5	447.9	156.7	266.1	16,263.3
1988	5,701.5	4,261.9	2,743.8	1,408.3	1,544.8	448.5	155.9	273.5	16,538.2
1989	5,771.9	4,321.5	2,834.1	1,424.6	1,594.7	451.1	156.3	278.7	16,833.1
1990	5,826.9	4,379.8	2,906.8	1,439.1	1,633.8	456.6	157.3	285.1	17,085.4
1991 p	5,901.1	4,427.4	2,972.0	1,456.7	1,665.9	460.5	158.8	293.5	17,335.9
MALES									
As at 31 December—									
1985	2,739.3	2,055.4	1,306.3	684.4	725.0	220.7	80.9	128.0	7,940.0
1986	2,776.3	2,076.8	1,332.3	690.6	746.6	222.2	82.4	131.5	8,058.8
1987	2,820.2	2,103.3	1,359.2	697.1	767.6	222.2	82.8	135.3	8,187.7
1988	2,862.7	2,133.5	1,397.8	704.9	793.6	223.0	82.3	138.6	8,336.4
1989	2,887.6	2,160.4	1,440.6	712.8	815.4	225.2	81.9	141.9	8,465.8
1990 p	2,919.8	2,188.3	1,474.0	721.4	832.9	227.8	82.4	145.8	8,592.4
FEMALES									
As at 31 December—									
1985	2,757.1	2,085.0	1,290.8	692.4	711.9	223.9	71.4	127.9	7,960.5
1986	2,796.0	2,106.7	1,317.3	697.5	732.9	225.4	73.4	131.0	8,080.3
1987	2,841.6	2,131.1	1,347.5	704.2	752.7	225.6	74.0	134.4	8,211.2
1988	2,883.6	2,161.6	1,387.9	711.7	777.8	226.4	74.3	137.2	8,360.6
1989	2,910.0	2,189.3	1,430.5	719.0	799.4	228.4	74.7	139.8	8,491.0
1990 p	2,942.4	2,218.3	1,464.5	726.5	817.0	230.8	75.9	142.9	8,618.4
PERSONS									
As at 31 December—									
1985	5,496.5	4,140.4	2,597.1	1,376.8	1,436.9	444.6	152.4	255.9	15,900.6
1986	5,572.3	4,183.4	2,649.7	1,388.2	1,479.5	447.7	155.9	262.5	16,139.0
1987	5,661.8	4,234.4	2,706.6	1,401.4	1,520.3	447.9	156.8	269.8	16,398.9
1988	5,746.3	4,295.1	2,785.7	1,416.6	1,571.4	449.4	156.6	275.8	16,697.0
1989	5,797.6	4,349.7	2,871.1	1,431.8	1,614.8	453.6	156.5	281.7	16,956.8
1990 p	5,862.2	4,406.6	2,938.5	1,447.9	1,649.9	458.6	158.4	288.7	17,210.8

(a) Census date.

TABLE 4. MEAN RESIDENT POPULATION, FINANCIAL AND CALENDAR YEARS, STATES AND TERRITORIES ('000)

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
Year ended 30 June—									
1986	5,497.3	4,140.4	2,597.0	1,376.8	1,437.5	444.6	151.9	255.4	15,901.0
1987	5,571.4	4,184.2	2,650.4	1,388.3	1,479.8	447.4	155.8	262.6	16,139.9
1988	5,659.5	4,235.6	2,708.8	1,401.4	1,522.1	448.0	156.7	270.0	16,402.0
1989	5,743.5	4,294.6	2,788.2	1,417.0	1,571.3	449.6	156.4	276.2	16,696.7
1990	5,797.1	4,350.4	2,872.0	1,431.9	1,615.3	453.7	156.5	281.7	16,956.8
1991 p	5,863.6	4,406.1	2,939.3	1,448.1	1,650.4	458.6	158.1	289.1	17,213.3
Year ended 31 December—									
1985	5,464.7	4,119.7	2,571.5	1,371.1	1,419.0	442.5	148.6	251.2	15,788.3
1986	5,533.0	4,161.5	2,623.8	1,382.7	1,458.5	446.4	154.3	259.0	16,019.2
1987	5,613.8	4,209.2	2,677.2	1,394.5	1,500.2	447.7	156.8	266.2	16,265.7
1988	5,704.2	4,264.4	2,745.8	1,408.8	1,546.3	448.6	156.3	273.4	16,547.7
1989	5,772.3	4,322.4	2,832.5	1,424.7	1,594.5	451.3	156.5	278.8	16,833.0
1990 p	5,828.2	4,379.6	2,906.3	1,439.7	1,633.8	456.3	157.2	285.1	17,086.3

TABLE 5. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION IN CAPITAL CITIES AND OTHER MAJOR CITIES, 30 JUNE 1982 TO 1990 ('000)

	1982	1983	1984	1985	1986	1987	1988	1989	1990
Sydney(a)	3,318.7	3,350.7	3,382.9	3,425.2	3,472.7	3,531.0	3,596.0	3,633.6	3,656.5
Melbourne(a)	2,833.8	2,861.7	2,884.6	2,909.1	2,931.9	2,965.6	3,002.3	3,043.5	3,080.9
Brisbane(a)	1,128.7	1,148.3	1,161.2	1,176.5	1,196.0	1,215.3	1,240.3	1,273.5	1,301.7
Adelaide(a)	962.5	973.4	984.3	994.0	1,003.8	1,013.0	1,023.7	1,037.7	1,049.9
Perth(a)	952.4	976.8	995.6	1,018.2	1,050.4	1,083.4	1,118.8	1,161.2	1,193.1
Hobart(a)	172.2	173.4	175.5	177.5	179.0	179.6	179.9	181.2	183.5
Darwin(a)	61.8	65.1	68.9	72.2	74.8	75.3	72.9	72.9	73.3
Canberra(b)(c)	252.1	258.4	265.2	272.3	281.0	289.0	297.3	303.2	310.1
Newcastle(b)	408.6	410.5	412.5	414.2	416.1	419.2	422.1	425.6	428.8
Wollongong(b)	232.1	232.5	232.3	232.3	232.5	233.8	235.3	236.7	238.2
Gold Coast(b)(d)	175.9	184.3	192.0	200.0	209.1	219.7	235.6	254.9	265.5
Geelong(b)	142.5	143.0	144.0	145.3	145.9	147.2	148.3	149.2	151.4
Townsville(b)	98.6	100.7	102.1	103.9	106.3	108.3	109.7	112.0	114.1
Sunshine Coast(b)	71.8	77.0	81.3	85.8	86.8	90.2	95.7	104.2	109.5

(a) Capital City Statistical Division. (b) Statistical District of 100,000 or more. (c) Includes Queanbeyan (in New South Wales). (d) Includes part of Tweed Shire (in New South Wales).

TABLE 6. RATES OF RESIDENT POPULATION GROWTH, STATES AND TERRITORIES

Year ended 30 June	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
NATURAL INCREASE									
1986	0.72	0.71	0.85	0.67	1.01	0.75	1.88	1.24	0.78
1987	0.75	0.73	0.83	0.65	1.01	0.79	1.75	1.19	0.79
1988	0.75	0.73	0.76	0.61	1.01	0.68	1.78	1.19	0.77
1989	0.78	0.74	0.81	0.62	0.99	0.71	1.60	1.21	0.79
1990	0.72	0.78	0.83	0.58	0.99	0.74	1.73	1.21	0.79
1991 p	0.81	0.79	0.86	0.61	0.99	0.75	1.81	1.18	0.83
NET OVERSEAS MIGRATION									
1986	0.75	0.64	0.44	0.37	0.92	0.20	0.81	0.56	0.64
1987	0.90	0.74	0.47	0.42	1.12	0.18	0.62	0.54	0.74
1988	1.09	0.88	0.76	0.43	1.38	0.20	0.65	0.54	0.92
1989	1.14	0.96	0.83	0.49	1.62	0.18	0.64	0.45	0.99
1990	0.87	0.76	0.44	0.39	1.02	0.16	0.56	0.32	0.71
1991 p	0.79	0.67	0.44	0.40	0.82	0.13	0.52	0.30	0.64
NET INTERSTATE MIGRATION									
1986	-0.23	-0.32	0.64	-0.10	0.66	-0.03	-0.33	0.71	..
1987	-0.19	-0.32	0.69	-0.23	0.72	-0.64	-0.91	1.04	..
1988	-0.25	-0.35	0.98	-0.02	0.56	-0.77	-2.94	1.07	..
1989	-0.69	-0.30	1.65	0.05	0.62	-0.29	-1.95	0.24	..
1990	-0.64	-0.19	1.29	0.05	0.44	0.32	-1.68	0.75	..
1991 p	-0.32	-0.37	0.94	0.21	0.16	-0.04	-1.37	1.49	..
NET MIGRATION GAIN									
1986	0.52	0.32	1.08	0.27	1.58	0.17	0.48	1.27	0.64
1987	0.71	0.42	1.16	0.19	1.84	-0.46	-0.29	1.58	0.74
1988	0.84	0.53	1.74	0.40	1.94	-0.57	-2.30	1.61	0.92
1989	0.46	0.66	2.48	0.55	2.24	-0.11	-1.31	0.68	0.99
1990	0.23	0.57	1.73	0.43	1.46	0.48	-1.12	1.07	0.71
1991 p	0.46	0.30	1.38	0.61	0.98	0.09	-0.85	1.79	0.64
TOTAL POPULATION GROWTH (a)									
1986	1.23	0.99	2.08	0.83	2.85	0.82	3.96	2.99	1.46
1987	1.46	1.16	1.99	0.84	2.84	0.33	1.46	2.77	1.53
1988	1.59	1.26	2.50	1.01	2.95	0.12	-0.52	2.80	1.69
1989	1.24	1.40	3.29	1.16	3.23	0.60	0.29	1.89	1.78
1990	0.95	1.35	2.56	1.02	2.45	1.22	0.61	2.29	1.50
1991 p	1.27	1.09	2.24	1.22	1.97	0.84	0.96	2.97	1.47

(a) Differences between the total growth rate and the sum of natural increase and net migration rates arise from retrospective adjustments (which are made after each Census) to eliminate any intercensal discrepancy.

TABLE 7. NATURAL INCREASE(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES OF USUAL RESIDENCE

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1986	(b)39,430	29,094	21,779	9,230	14,292	3,318	2,795	3,108	(b)123,046
1987	41,300	30,555	21,775	9,035	14,671	3,514	2,702	3,087	126,639
1988	42,081	30,577	20,452	8,490	15,140	3,058	2,789	3,172	125,759
1989	44,455	31,536	22,333	8,663	15,357	3,186	2,500	3,301	131,331
1990	41,643	33,686	23,622	8,281	15,787	3,350	2,706	3,377	132,452
1991 p	47,240	34,445	25,081	8,777	16,190	3,424	2,843	3,356	141,356
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1990—</i>									
March	10,140	9,596	6,766	2,486	4,375	929	639	958	35,889
June	13,606	9,107	7,068	2,216	4,027	878	753	810	38,465
September p	10,388	8,464	5,995	2,016	3,908	667	757	677	32,872
December p	12,672	8,797	5,719	2,247	3,633	916	635	869	35,488
<i>1991—</i>									
March p	11,583	8,889	6,417	2,543	4,269	892	666	864	36,123
June p	12,597	8,295	6,950	1,971	4,380	949	785	946	36,873

(a) Final figures for births and deaths may vary from those shown in Part B of this publication because it is necessary to use preliminary births and deaths when finalising population estimates. (b) Adjusted for late registrations in 1984 of births and deaths in New South Wales.

TABLE 8. NET ESTIMATED OVERSEAS MIGRATION(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1986	40,922	26,420	11,382	5,084	13,036	890	1,205	1,420	100,359
1987	49,730	30,983	12,282	5,808	16,374	795	952	1,406	118,330
1988	61,421	37,224	20,378	5,944	20,770	892	1,014	1,432	149,075
1989	65,036	40,892	22,655	6,965	25,035	804	994	1,220	163,601
1990	50,288	32,825	12,502	5,529	16,212	715	875	900	119,846
1991 p	45,791	29,294	12,703	5,759	13,394	574	819	860	109,194
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1990—</i>									
March	13,442	9,953	2,908	1,487	4,765	227	271	547	33,600
June	9,019	5,213	2,375	874	2,973	38	246	-70	20,668
September p	12,613	8,112	3,230	1,399	3,529	153	315	360	29,711
December p	11,989	7,498	2,607	1,672	3,197	170	120	50	27,303
<i>1991—</i>									
March p	13,408	9,719	4,135	1,563	4,395	259	231	500	34,210
June p	7,781	3,965	2,731	1,125	2,273	-8	153	-50	17,970

(a) Includes an adjustment for 'category jumping' (see paragraph 6 of the Explanatory Notes).

TABLE 9. ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION BY STATES AND TERRITORIES OF ARRIVAL AND DEPARTURE
JUNE QUARTER 1991

State/Territory of arrival	State/Territory of departure								Total arrivals
	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	
NSW	..	5,693	8,545	1,485	1,729	615	572	2,287	20,926
Vic.	4,505	..	3,265	1,507	1,503	730	378	333	12,222
Qld	10,989	4,911	..	1,365	1,678	805	1,362	702	21,811
SA	1,789	1,763	1,175	..	811	326	666	260	6,790
WA	2,065	2,038	1,284	817	..	323	804	168	7,499
Tas.	689	1,011	582	240	246	..	87	50	2,905
NT	551	533	996	564	641	68	..	84	3,437
ACT	3,004	586	904	228	277	131	126	..	5,256
Total departures	23,592	16,535	16,751	6,206	6,885	2,998	3,995	3,884	80,846

TABLE 10. NET ESTIMATED INTERSTATE MIGRATION, STATES AND TERRITORIES

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1986	-12,462	-13,201	16,500	-1,417	9,428	-138	-493	1,783	..
1987	-10,312	-13,448	18,113	-3,239	10,443	-2,841	-1,401	2,685	..
1988	-14,221	-14,802	26,170	-333	8,389	-3,434	-4,611	2,842	..
1989	-39,070	-12,889	45,344	764	9,547	-1,309	-3,037	650	..
1990	-37,027	-8,173	36,557	664	7,081	1,430	-2,627	2,095	..
1991 p	-18,755	-16,190	27,442	3,055	2,536	-166	-2,160	4,238	..
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1990—</i>									
March	-9,189	-3,246	10,786	554	1,871	58	-959	125	..
June	-7,754	-465	5,805	-268	1,042	870	-188	958	..
September p	-5,514	-2,626	5,592	817	1,358	187	-582	768	..
December p	-6,754	-3,499	8,548	617	470	-145	-156	919	..
<i>1991—</i>									
March p	-3,821	-5,752	8,242	1,037	94	-115	-864	1,179	..
June p	-2,666	-4,313	5,060	584	614	-93	-558	1,372	..

TABLE 11. NET ESTIMATED MIGRATION GAIN(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1986	28,460	13,219	27,882	3,667	22,464	752	712	3,203	100,359
1987	39,418	17,535	30,395	2,569	26,817	-2,046	-449	4,091	118,330
1988	47,200	22,422	46,548	5,611	29,159	-2,542	-3,597	4,274	149,075
1989	25,966	28,003	67,999	7,729	34,582	-505	-2,043	1,870	163,601
1990	13,261	24,652	49,059	6,193	23,293	2,145	-1,752	2,995	119,846
1991 p	27,036	13,104	40,145	8,814	15,930	408	-1,341	5,098	109,194
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1990—</i>									
March	4,253	6,707	13,694	2,041	6,636	285	-688	672	33,600
June	1,265	4,748	8,180	606	4,015	908	58	888	20,668
September p	7,099	5,486	8,822	2,216	4,887	340	-267	1,128	29,711
December p	5,235	3,999	11,155	2,289	3,667	25	-36	969	27,303
<i>1991—</i>									
March p	9,587	3,967	12,377	2,600	4,489	144	-633	1,679	34,210
June p	5,115	-348	7,791	1,709	2,887	-101	-405	1,322	17,970

(a) The sum of net estimated overseas migration as shown in Table 8 and net estimated interstate migration as shown in Table 10.

TABLE 12. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS
STATES AND TERRITORIES, 30 JUNE 1991, PRELIMINARY

Age group (years)	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
MALES									
0-4	223,854	163,792	110,088	50,892	65,444	17,844	8,483	10,989	651,386
5-9	218,897	159,283	115,410	52,786	66,425	18,369	7,332	11,034	649,536
10-14	212,074	157,894	114,109	49,996	63,506	17,767	7,084	11,256	633,686
15-19	233,588	178,504	127,531	55,269	66,174	18,684	6,798	13,430	699,978
20-24	227,909	189,106	127,364	60,870	70,182	17,572	8,079	16,374	717,456
25-29	231,569	180,581	120,783	61,928	73,044	17,006	8,200	14,960	708,071
30-34	243,288	184,221	120,023	61,494	72,957	18,669	7,199	13,200	721,051
35-39	226,453	169,609	111,906	55,584	68,160	17,673	6,735	12,199	668,319
40-44	226,641	166,107	113,096	55,527	66,973	17,031	6,992	12,386	664,753
45-49	183,878	133,053	91,429	42,734	51,190	13,528	5,257	9,390	530,459
50-54	151,535	111,186	72,846	35,052	40,790	11,462	3,663	6,940	433,474
55-59	129,952	96,404	61,085	31,413	33,509	9,644	2,330	5,044	369,381
60-64	130,030	94,366	60,567	33,022	31,920	9,877	1,732	4,006	365,520
65-69	115,327	81,345	54,626	29,690	26,931	8,817	1,162	3,196	321,094
70-74	81,938	56,978	39,527	21,551	18,193	6,338	731	1,979	227,235
75-79	56,802	40,686	27,396	15,463	13,430	4,598	396	1,169	159,940
80-84	29,680	22,924	14,878	8,234	7,598	2,594	205	598	86,711
85 and over	15,336	12,214	7,919	4,356	4,332	1,291	80	334	45,862
<i>All ages</i>	<i>2,938,751</i>	<i>2,198,253</i>	<i>1,490,583</i>	<i>725,861</i>	<i>840,758</i>	<i>228,764</i>	<i>82,458</i>	<i>148,484</i>	<i>8,653,912</i>
FEMALES									
0-4	212,340	156,323	104,997	48,174	61,944	16,886	8,259	10,878	619,801
5-9	209,697	152,683	108,244	49,878	62,543	17,811	7,109	10,748	618,713
10-14	203,057	150,027	107,914	47,022	59,598	16,777	6,140	10,898	601,433
15-19	221,778	169,448	121,195	52,880	63,612	18,120	6,233	12,814	666,080
20-24	220,459	184,610	120,795	57,501	67,508	17,227	7,622	15,139	690,861
25-29	229,056	180,331	118,279	58,584	69,379	17,001	7,808	13,473	693,911
30-34	241,117	182,599	118,467	59,356	70,573	18,458	7,912	12,480	710,962
35-39	224,960	169,749	112,485	55,667	67,789	17,370	6,550	12,306	666,876
40-44	218,164	164,800	110,234	53,985	63,063	16,848	6,053	12,515	645,662
45-49	173,088	128,198	86,885	41,698	46,637	12,945	4,170	8,830	502,451
50-54	143,866	106,158	68,746	34,652	38,091	11,074	2,854	6,599	412,040
55-59	127,111	94,057	59,027	30,839	32,325	9,684	1,816	4,477	359,336
60-64	131,222	94,833	60,537	33,183	30,755	9,833	1,274	3,906	365,543
65-69	128,947	92,166	57,619	33,140	28,440	9,878	1,044	3,697	354,931
70-74	102,797	71,800	47,024	26,725	22,107	8,066	696	2,548	281,763
75-79	81,861	60,052	37,206	22,020	18,891	6,595	425	1,887	228,937
80-84	53,105	39,701	23,394	14,400	12,305	4,169	189	1,041	148,304
85 and over	39,750	31,583	18,373	11,147	9,627	2,959	167	811	114,417
<i>All ages</i>	<i>2,962,375</i>	<i>2,229,118</i>	<i>1,481,421</i>	<i>730,851</i>	<i>825,187</i>	<i>231,701</i>	<i>76,321</i>	<i>145,047</i>	<i>8,682,021</i>
PERSONS									
0-4	436,194	320,115	215,085	99,066	127,388	34,730	16,742	21,867	1,271,187
5-9	428,594	311,966	223,654	102,664	128,968	36,180	14,441	21,782	1,268,249
10-14	415,131	307,921	222,023	97,018	123,104	34,544	13,224	22,154	1,235,119
15-19	455,366	347,952	248,726	108,149	129,786	36,804	13,031	26,244	1,366,058
20-24	448,368	373,716	248,159	118,371	137,690	34,799	15,701	31,513	1,408,317
25-29	460,625	360,912	239,062	120,512	142,423	34,007	16,008	28,433	1,401,982
30-34	484,405	366,820	238,490	120,850	143,530	37,127	15,111	25,680	1,432,013
35-39	451,413	339,358	224,391	111,251	135,949	35,043	13,285	24,505	1,335,195
40-44	444,805	330,907	223,330	109,512	130,036	33,879	13,045	24,901	1,310,415
45-49	356,966	261,251	178,314	84,432	97,827	26,473	9,427	18,220	1,032,910
50-54	295,401	217,344	141,592	69,704	78,881	22,536	6,517	13,539	845,514
55-59	257,063	190,461	120,112	62,252	65,834	19,328	4,146	9,521	728,717
60-64	261,252	189,199	121,104	66,205	62,675	19,710	3,006	7,912	731,063
65-69	244,274	173,511	112,245	62,830	55,371	18,695	2,206	6,893	676,025
70-74	184,735	128,778	86,551	48,276	40,300	14,404	1,427	4,527	508,998
75-79	138,663	100,738	64,602	37,483	32,321	11,193	821	3,056	388,877
80-84	82,785	62,625	38,272	22,634	19,903	6,763	394	1,639	235,015
85 and over	55,086	43,797	26,292	15,503	13,959	4,250	247	1,145	160,279
<i>All ages</i>	<i>5,901,126</i>	<i>4,427,371</i>	<i>2,972,004</i>	<i>1,456,712</i>	<i>1,665,945</i>	<i>460,465</i>	<i>158,779</i>	<i>293,531</i>	<i>17,335,933</i>

TABLE 13. ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE GROUPS, AUSTRALIA
30 JUNE 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991p

Age group (years)	Number				Per cent of total population			
	1988	1989	1990	1991p	1988	1989	1990	1991p
MALES								
0-4	627,128	634,547	641,976	651,386	3.79	3.77	3.76	3.76
5-9	624,509	635,942	644,995	649,536	3.78	3.78	3.78	3.75
10-14	640,221	633,390	630,760	633,686	3.87	3.76	3.69	3.66
15-19	721,490	724,741	719,436	699,978	4.36	4.31	4.21	4.04
20-24	674,272	682,201	694,369	717,456	4.08	4.05	4.06	4.14
25-29	709,726	717,358	717,281	708,071	4.29	4.26	4.20	4.08
30-34	665,373	687,154	706,523	721,051	4.02	4.08	4.14	4.16
35-39	641,312	651,140	656,189	668,319	3.88	3.87	3.84	3.86
40-44	599,470	622,865	648,045	664,753	3.62	3.70	3.79	3.83
45-49	461,794	486,115	505,987	530,459	2.79	2.89	2.96	3.06
50-54	394,521	405,586	421,535	433,474	2.39	2.41	2.47	2.50
55-59	375,549	372,202	366,822	369,381	2.27	2.21	2.15	2.13
60-64	359,938	362,850	366,498	365,520	2.18	2.16	2.15	2.11
65-69	292,740	307,901	314,930	321,094	1.77	1.83	1.84	1.85
70-74	212,637	211,366	216,357	227,235	1.29	1.26	1.27	1.31
75-79	144,082	151,622	156,065	159,940	0.87	0.90	0.91	0.92
80-84	73,934	77,191	81,707	86,711	0.45	0.46	0.48	0.50
85 and over	38,354	40,630	42,124	45,862	0.23	0.24	0.25	0.26
All ages	8,257,050	8,404,801	8,531,599	8,653,912	49.93	49.93	49.94	49.92
FEMALES								
0-4	598,678	604,921	610,898	619,801	3.62	3.59	3.58	3.58
5-9	592,120	604,082	614,366	618,713	3.58	3.59	3.60	3.57
10-14	607,911	601,726	598,591	601,433	3.68	3.57	3.50	3.47
15-19	690,356	691,952	685,822	666,080	4.17	4.11	4.01	3.84
20-24	649,893	657,231	667,838	690,861	3.93	3.90	3.91	3.99
25-29	694,311	702,376	701,188	693,911	4.20	4.17	4.10	4.00
30-34	660,426	678,090	695,078	710,962	3.99	4.03	4.07	4.10
35-39	634,916	647,999	656,353	666,876	3.84	3.85	3.84	3.85
40-44	571,182	595,306	622,926	645,662	3.45	3.54	3.65	3.72
45-49	435,902	459,329	479,183	502,451	2.64	2.73	2.80	2.90
50-54	377,030	387,825	401,773	412,040	2.28	2.30	2.35	2.38
55-59	362,590	360,893	356,662	359,336	2.19	2.14	2.09	2.07
60-64	369,404	368,365	369,019	365,543	2.23	2.19	2.16	2.11
65-69	330,324	345,478	351,059	354,931	2.00	2.05	2.05	2.05
70-74	267,913	264,926	270,014	281,763	1.62	1.57	1.58	1.63
75-79	207,629	218,587	224,042	228,937	1.26	1.30	1.31	1.32
80-84	129,449	133,987	141,186	148,304	0.78	0.80	0.83	0.86
85 and over	101,069	105,211	107,786	114,417	0.61	0.63	0.63	0.66
All ages	8,281,103	8,428,284	8,553,784	8,682,021	50.07	50.07	50.06	50.08
PERSONS								
0-4	1,225,806	1,239,468	1,252,874	1,271,187	7.41	7.36	7.33	7.33
5-9	1,216,629	1,240,024	1,259,361	1,268,249	7.36	7.37	7.37	7.32
10-14	1,248,132	1,235,116	1,229,351	1,235,119	7.55	7.34	7.20	7.12
15-19	1,411,846	1,416,693	1,405,258	1,366,058	8.54	8.42	8.22	7.88
20-24	1,324,165	1,339,432	1,362,207	1,408,317	8.01	7.96	7.97	8.12
25-29	1,404,037	1,419,734	1,418,469	1,401,982	8.49	8.43	8.30	8.09
30-34	1,325,799	1,365,244	1,401,601	1,432,013	8.02	8.11	8.20	8.26
35-39	1,276,228	1,299,139	1,312,542	1,335,195	7.72	7.72	7.68	7.70
40-44	1,170,652	1,218,171	1,270,971	1,310,415	7.08	7.24	7.44	7.56
45-49	897,696	945,444	985,170	1,032,910	5.43	5.62	5.77	5.96
50-54	771,551	793,411	823,308	845,514	4.67	4.71	4.82	4.88
55-59	738,139	733,095	723,484	728,717	4.46	4.36	4.23	4.20
60-64	729,342	731,215	735,517	731,063	4.41	4.34	4.30	4.22
65-69	623,064	653,379	665,989	676,025	3.77	3.88	3.90	3.90
70-74	480,550	476,292	486,371	508,998	2.91	2.83	2.85	2.94
75-79	351,711	370,209	380,107	388,877	2.13	2.20	2.22	2.24
80-84	203,383	211,178	222,893	235,015	1.23	1.25	1.30	1.36
85 and over	139,423	145,841	149,910	160,279	0.84	0.87	0.88	0.92
All ages	16,538,153	16,833,085	17,085,383	17,335,933	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

PART B: BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

TABLE 14. LIVE BIRTHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	<i>NSW</i>	<i>Vic.</i>	<i>Qld</i>	<i>SA</i>	<i>WA</i>	<i>Tas.</i>	<i>NT</i>	<i>ACT</i>	<i>Australia</i>
	NUMBER								
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1986(a)	80,769	60,139	40,223	19,736	23,249	6,946	3,443	4,610	239,115
1987	83,116	61,429	39,815	19,746	23,722	6,934	3,358	4,677	242,797
1988	85,901	62,404	39,280	19,391	24,309	6,669	3,523	4,723	246,200
1989	87,110	63,176	40,759	19,528	24,725	6,809	3,310	4,738	250,155
1990	87,539	65,992	43,836	19,653	25,205	6,918	3,475	4,903	257,521
1991 p	89,660	65,771	44,091	19,962	25,668	6,932	3,625	4,953	260,662
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1985(a)	82,820	61,726	40,275	19,889	23,066	7,213	3,302	4,619	242,910
1986	84,009	60,387	40,166	19,826	24,175	6,911	3,307	4,627	243,408
1987	85,650	61,642	39,100	19,345	23,271	6,752	3,519	4,680	243,959
1988	84,268	62,347	40,240	19,231	25,123	6,745	3,422	4,817	246,193
1989	85,464	64,185	41,714	19,703	25,019	6,788	3,366	4,614	250,853
1990	90,260	67,158	44,533	19,981	25,322	7,001	3,534	4,859	262,648
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1990—</i>									
March	20,735	17,237	11,517	5,036	6,507	1,824	826	1,358	65,040
June	24,365	16,875	11,433	4,905	6,264	1,740	919	1,170	67,671
September	22,615	16,517	11,433	5,061	6,527	1,713	956	1,026	65,848
December	22,545	16,529	10,150	4,979	6,024	1,724	833	1,305	64,089
<i>1991—</i>									
March p	21,820	16,344	11,108	5,048	6,437	1,784	867	1,247	64,655
June p	22,680	16,381	11,400	4,874	6,680	1,711	969	1,375	66,070
CRUDE BIRTH RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1985(a)	15.2	15.0	15.7	14.5	16.3	16.3	22.2	18.4	15.4
1986	15.2	14.5	15.3	14.3	16.6	15.5	21.4	17.9	15.2
1987	15.3	14.6	14.6	13.9	15.5	15.1	22.4	17.6	15.0
1988	14.8	14.6	14.7	13.7	16.2	15.0	21.9	17.6	14.9
1989	14.8	14.8	14.7	13.8	15.7	15.0	21.5	16.5	14.9
1990	15.5	15.3	15.3	13.9	15.5	15.3	22.5	17.0	15.4

(a) The figures for New South Wales and Australia have been adjusted for late registrations in New South Wales in 1984. See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 15. DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
NUMBER									
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1986(a)	41,716	30,722	18,694	10,478	9,037	3,632	653	1,137	116,069
1987	42,146	30,581	18,417	10,622	9,139	3,440	684	1,110	116,139
1988	44,067	31,598	19,206	10,823	9,184	3,614	800	1,171	120,463
1989	42,696	31,340	18,910	10,814	9,403	3,626	861	1,117	118,767
1990	46,007	32,049	20,634	11,329	9,468	3,574	797	1,254	125,112
1991 p	42,583	31,088	19,446	11,120	9,526	3,586	815	1,227	119,391
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1985(a)	42,069	31,257	18,760	10,543	8,863	3,659	651	1,031	116,833
1986	42,036	30,062	17,962	10,377	9,315	3,435	671	1,123	114,981
1987	42,003	31,483	18,969	10,564	8,888	3,608	681	1,125	117,321
1988	44,469	30,643	18,903	10,716	9,513	3,519	920	1,183	119,866
1989	44,768	32,357	20,569	11,362	9,567	3,676	793	1,140	124,232
1990	43,588	30,976	19,368	10,987	9,421	3,690	787	1,245	120,062
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1990—</i>									
March	10,677	7,571	4,806	2,576	2,148	888	193	332	29,191
June	10,746	7,746	4,465	2,667	2,237	873	179	296	29,209
September	12,262	7,972	5,552	3,029	2,630	1,028	204	273	32,950
December	9,903	7,687	4,545	2,715	2,406	901	211	344	28,712
<i>1991—</i>									
March p	10,288	7,393	4,796	2,485	2,179	894	211	286	28,532
June p	10,130	8,036	4,553	2,891	2,311	763	189	324	29,197
CRUDE DEATH RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1985(a)	7.7	7.6	7.3	7.7	6.2	8.3	4.4	4.1	7.4
1986	7.6	7.2	6.8	7.5	6.4	7.7	4.3	4.3	7.2
1987	7.5	7.5	7.1	7.6	5.9	8.1	4.3	4.2	7.2
1988	7.8	7.2	6.9	7.6	6.2	7.8	5.9	4.3	7.2
1989	7.8	7.5	7.3	8.0	6.0	8.1	5.1	4.1	7.4
1990	7.5	7.1	6.7	7.6	5.8	8.1	5.0	4.4	7.0

(a) The figures for New South Wales and Australia have been adjusted for late registrations in New South Wales in 1984. See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 16. INFANT DEATHS REGISTERED, STATE AND TERRITORY OF REGISTRATION

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
NUMBER(a)									
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1986(b)	837	524	397	201	202	86	54	40	2,341
1987	727	591	343	150	202	65	58	31	2,167
1988	738	516	387	163	202	59	60	54	2,179
1989	716	455	284	145	205	67	50	31	1,953
1990	748	482	390	168	207	66	51	44	2,156
1991 p	676	498	378	148	263	64	52	37	2,116
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1985(b)	810	613	418	194	209	87	55	36	2,422
1986	751	529	355	146	212	74	51	36	2,154
1987	715	503	375	168	195	65	55	40	2,116
1988	761	494	339	155	212	60	67	44	2,132
1989	708	431	370	153	194	68	44	36	2,004
1990	715	538	356	168	214	58	55	41	2,145
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1990—</i>									
March	186	135	88	42	48	13	11	11	534
June	183	130	66	39	54	16	13	12	513
September	207	150	100	45	59	20	13	10	604
December	139	123	102	42	53	9	18	8	494
<i>1991—</i>									
March p	167	126	96	23	52	17	4	8	493
June p	163	99	80	38	99	18	17	11	525
INFANT MORTALITY RATES (PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS)									
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1985(b)	9.8	9.9	10.4	9.8	9.1	12.1	(c) 16.7	7.8	10.0
1986	8.9	8.8	8.8	7.1	8.8	10.7	15.4	7.8	8.8
1987	8.3	8.2	9.6	8.7	8.4	9.6	15.6	8.5	8.7
1988	9.0	7.9	8.4	8.1	8.4	8.9	19.6	9.1	8.7
1989	8.3	6.7	8.9	7.8	7.8	10.0	13.1	7.8	8.0
1990	7.9	8.0	8.0	8.4	8.5	8.3	15.6	8.4	8.2

(a) Included in preceding table. (b) The figures for New South Wales and Australia have been adjusted for late registrations in New South Wales in 1984. See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes. (c) The Northern Territory infant death rate is affected, more than other States and the ACT, by the higher infant death rate among Aborigines.

TABLE 17. MARRIAGES, STATES AND TERRITORIES

	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Australia
NUMBER									
<i>Year ended 30 June—</i>									
1986(a)	39,199	29,530	18,067	10,154	10,074	3,448	757	1,827	113,056
1987(a)	38,380	29,548	17,489	9,670	10,173	2,883	763	1,784	110,690
1988	38,810	30,533	18,746	9,929	10,385	3,309	802	1,836	114,350
1989	44,377	30,724	19,098	9,772	10,598	3,142	715	1,844	120,270
1990	41,015	30,456	19,386	9,775	10,826	3,111	764	1,793	117,126
1991 p	40,337	29,130	19,478	9,476	10,317	3,015	819	1,769	114,341
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1985(a)	39,441	29,810	17,810	10,148	10,398	3,520	791	1,833	113,751
1986(a)	37,231	29,390	18,030	9,878	10,379	3,302	759	1,856	110,825
1987	40,650	29,682	18,265	9,695	10,150	3,141	768	1,762	114,113
1988	40,812	30,687	18,850	10,128	10,578	3,035	782	1,944	116,816
1989	41,300	30,624	19,088	9,776	10,739	3,111	778	1,760	117,176
1990	41,450	30,120	19,671	9,609	10,613	3,026	740	1,730	116,959
<i>Quarter ended—</i>									
<i>1990—</i>									
March	10,209	9,533	4,681	2,939	2,989	1,180	120	558	32,209
June	12,788	7,152	4,922	2,114	2,916	666	183	349	31,090
September	8,607	4,399	4,825	1,642	1,637	443	296	298	22,147
December	9,846	9,036	5,243	2,914	3,071	737	141	525	31,513
<i>1991—</i>									
March p	13,300	9,089	4,525	2,763	3,016	976	167	559	34,395
June p	8,584	6,606	4,885	2,157	2,593	859	215	387	26,286
CRUDE MARRIAGE RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
<i>Year ended 31 December—</i>									
1985(a)	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.4	7.3	8.0	5.3	7.3	7.2
1986(a)	6.7	7.1	6.9	7.1	7.1	7.4	4.9	7.2	6.9
1987	7.2	7.1	6.8	7.0	6.8	7.0	4.9	6.6	7.0
1988	7.2	7.2	6.9	7.2	6.8	6.8	5.0	7.1	7.1
1989	7.2	7.1	6.7	6.9	6.7	6.9	5.0	6.3	7.0
1990	7.1	6.9	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.6	4.7	6.1	6.8

(a) The figures for NSW and Australia have been adjusted for late registrations in 1984 in NSW. See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 18. DIVORCES(a), STATES AND TERRITORIES

<i>Year ended</i>	NSW	Vic.	Qld	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT(b)	Australia
<i>31 December</i>									
NUMBER									
1985	11,871	9,688	6,816	4,216	4,039	1,169	301	1,730	39,830
1986	11,661	9,670	7,042	3,776	4,001	1,245	381	1,641	39,417
1987	12,044	9,626	6,918	4,050	4,044	1,115	328	1,600	39,725
1988	11,880	10,250	7,690	4,031	3,964	1,220	275	1,697	41,007
1989	12,743	10,253	7,123	3,740	4,089	1,269	435	1,731	41,383
1990	12,414	10,406	8,509	4,066	3,845	1,170	421	1,804	42,635
CRUDE DIVORCE RATES (PER 1,000 OF MEAN ESTIMATED RESIDENT POPULATION)									
1985	2.2	2.4	2.7	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.1	(b)	2.5
1986	2.1	2.3	2.7	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.6	(b)	2.5
1987	2.1	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.1	(b)	2.4
1988	2.1	2.4	2.8	2.9	2.6	2.7	1.8	(b)	2.5
1989	2.2	2.4	2.5	2.6	2.6	2.8	2.8	(b)	2.5
1990	2.1	2.4	2.9	2.8	2.4	2.6	2.7	(b)	2.5

(a) Divorce figures shown refer to dissolutions of marriage only. (b) Many divorces registered in the ACT involve applicants normally resident in areas surrounding the ACT. In 1990, only 35 per cent of ACT divorces granted were to applicants normally resident in the ACT. The corresponding figures for 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988 and 1989 were 44, 44, 45, 40 and 39 respectively. The ACT rate is therefore not a statistically accurate reflection of the extent of divorce among ACT residents.

TABLE 19. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF FERTILITY AND MORTALITY(a)

Year ended 31 December	Fertility				Mortality	
	Total fertility rate	Female gross reproduction rate	Female net reproduction rate	Proportion ex-nuptial (per cent)(c)	Life expectancy at birth(b)	
					Males	Females
1947	3.08	1.49	1.42	4.0	66.07	70.63
1954	3.19	1.56	1.50	4.0	67.14	72.75
1961	3.55	1.73	1.67	5.1	67.92	74.18
1966	2.88	1.40	1.36	7.4	67.63	74.15
1971	2.87	1.40	1.36	9.3	68.10	74.80
1976	2.06	1.00	0.98	10.1	69.56	76.56
1981	1.94	0.94	0.93	13.2	71.23	78.27
1982	1.94	0.94	0.93	13.7	71.25	78.24
1983	1.93	0.94	0.92	14.7	72.13	78.76
1984(d)	1.88	0.92	0.90	14.8	72.46	78.95
1985(d)	1.89	0.92	0.91	15.5	72.40	78.81
1986	1.87	0.91	0.90	16.8	72.87	79.18
1987	1.85	0.90	0.89	18.0	73.03	79.46
1988	1.84	0.90	0.88	19.0	73.08	79.45
1989	1.85	0.90	0.88	20.0	73.30	79.55
1990	1.91	0.93	0.91	22.0	73.86	80.01

(a) For crude rates, see Tables 14 and 15. (b) For Census years 1947 to 1981 figures are based on Official Life Tables calculated by the Australian Government Actuary. For years after 1981 figures are based on life tables calculated by the Australian Statistician. Whereas the annual ABS life tables summarise mortality conditions prevailing for that year, the Actuary's life tables take into account mortality and related conditions for a three-year period (the Census year and the year before and after the Census) limiting the effects of short-term fluctuations. (c) Proportion of total live births. (d) The figures for Australia have been adjusted for late registrations in 1984 in NSW. See paragraph 12 of the Explanatory Notes.

TABLE 20. SELECTED SUMMARY MEASURES OF MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES

Year ended 31 December	Marriages				Divorces(a)				
	Median age at marriage				Median age				
	First marriage of		All marriages of		At marriage		At date decree made absolute		Median duration of marriage (years)
	Bride-groom	Bride	Bride-groom	Bride	Husband	Wife	Husband	Wife	
1947	25.3	22.5	26.0	23.0	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
1954	25.0	22.0	25.6	22.6	n.a.	n.a.	37.8	34.5	11.6
1961	24.3	21.4	24.9	21.8	24.7	21.7	38.7	35.9	12.6
1966	23.8	21.2	24.2	21.5	24.4	21.4	40.4	36.9	13.9
1971	23.4	21.1	23.8	21.4	23.7	21.0	37.9	34.4	12.5
1976	23.6	21.2	24.9	22.2	23.4	21.0	36.2	33.1	11.0
1977	23.8	21.4	25.2	22.5	23.3	20.7	36.1	33.0	10.9
1978	23.9	21.6	25.4	22.7	23.3	20.8	35.7	32.7	10.5
1979	24.1	21.7	25.6	22.9	23.4	20.8	35.6	32.8	10.3
1980	24.2	21.9	25.7	23.0	23.4	20.9	35.3	32.7	10.2
1981	24.4	22.1	25.9	23.3	23.5	20.9	35.5	32.8	10.2
1982	24.6	22.4	26.1	23.6	23.6	21.0	35.8	33.2	10.4
1983	24.9	22.7	26.4	23.9	23.7	21.1	36.3	33.7	10.6
1984	25.1	22.9	26.7	24.2	23.9	21.3	36.7	34.1	10.6
1985	25.4	23.2	27.0	24.5	24.0	21.4	37.2	34.4	10.6
1986	25.6	23.5	27.3	24.9	24.2	21.6	37.5	34.7	10.6
1987	25.9	23.8	27.6	25.2	24.3	21.7	37.5	34.7	10.2
1988	26.1	24.0	27.8	25.4	24.4	21.8	37.6	34.8	10.1
1989	26.3	24.2	28.0	25.7	24.5	21.9	37.9	35.1	10.2
1990	26.4	24.3	28.1	25.8	24.7	22.1	38.2	35.3	10.1

(a) There is a break in series due to the introduction of the Family Law Act.

PART C: OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES

TABLE 21. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS ARRIVALS

Period	Long-term arrivals			Total permanent and long-term arrivals	Short-term arrivals		Total arrivals
	Permanent arrivals	Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
<i>Year ended 30 June —</i>							
1986	92,590	56,560	37,250	186,400	1,485,500	1,263,500	2,935,300
1987	113,540	53,600	37,330	204,460	1,523,800	1,589,500	3,317,800
1988	143,470	54,800	43,980	242,250	1,617,200	1,990,500	3,849,900
1989	145,320	53,800	50,770	249,880	1,763,300	2,220,300	4,233,500
1990	121,230	53,970	56,730	231,920	2,026,300	2,147,200	4,405,400
1991	121,690	59,060	55,650	236,400	2,054,200	2,227,400	4,518,000
<i>Year ended 31 December —</i>							
1985	82,000	55,670	34,880	172,550	1,494,700	1,142,600	2,809,900
1986	103,330	55,310	38,050	196,680	1,513,200	1,429,400	3,139,300
1987	128,290	53,590	39,740	221,620	1,586,300	1,784,900	3,592,900
1988	151,550	54,990	47,330	253,860	1,637,900	2,249,300	4,141,100
1989	131,060	53,440	53,540	238,050	1,912,700	2,080,300	4,231,000
1990	121,560	56,370	56,120	234,050	2,109,300	2,214,900	4,558,300
<i>Quarter ended —</i>							
<i>1990 —</i>							
March	28,720	13,100	22,490	64,310	545,800	558,100	1,168,100
June	29,400	10,580	10,850	50,830	453,100	488,300	992,200
September	32,100	13,640	12,950	58,700	599,400	526,300	1,184,400
December	31,330	19,040	9,830	60,210	511,000	642,300	1,213,600
<i>Quarter ended —</i>							
<i>1991 —</i>							
March	30,270	15,160	23,060	68,490	536,500	557,200	1,162,100
June	27,980	11,220	9,800	49,000	407,300	501,600	957,900

TABLE 22. CATEGORIES OF OVERSEAS DEPARTURES

Period	Permanent departures			Long-term departures		Total permanent and long-term departures	Short-term departures		Total departures
	Former settlers	Other residents	Total	Australian residents	Overseas visitors		Australian residents	Overseas visitors	
<i>Year ended 30 June —</i>									
1986	9,560	8,540	18,100	49,690	24,670	92,460	1,496,000	1,225,500	2,814,000
1987	10,800	9,130	19,930	48,850	26,540	95,320	1,568,700	1,524,400	3,188,500
1988	10,720	9,760	20,470	50,500	28,050	99,020	1,652,400	1,907,300	3,658,700
1989	10,980	10,660	21,650	57,730	33,260	112,640	1,836,900	2,157,900	4,107,500
1990	12,100	15,760	27,860	62,300	37,900	128,060	2,087,900	2,092,700	4,308,700
1991	16,390	14,740	31,130	66,880	43,630	141,640	2,115,500	2,193,700	4,450,800
<i>Year ended 31 December —</i>									
1985	10,020	8,600	18,620	51,030	23,790	93,440	1,512,000	1,096,500	2,702,000
1986	9,960	8,860	18,820	48,360	25,270	92,440	1,539,600	1,363,800	2,995,800
1987	11,010	9,400	20,420	49,980	27,380	97,770	1,622,300	1,701,200	3,421,300
1988	10,480	9,840	20,320	54,120	30,330	104,760	1,697,600	2,174,100	3,976,500
1989	11,940	12,890	24,830	59,220	35,990	120,040	1,989,800	2,020,400	4,130,300
1990	14,220	16,150	30,370	66,300	40,810	137,470	2,169,900	2,162,700	4,470,100
<i>Quarter ended —</i>									
<i>1990 —</i>									
March	3,010	4,340	7,340	19,110	9,470	35,930	439,700	601,500	1,077,100
June	2,950	4,440	7,390	15,800	8,870	32,060	571,100	512,500	1,115,600
September	3,860	3,570	7,440	16,810	8,370	32,610	596,900	514,300	1,143,800
December	4,400	3,800	8,190	14,590	14,100	36,880	562,300	534,400	1,133,600
<i>Quarter ended —</i>									
<i>1991 —</i>									
March	4,410	4,080	8,490	20,070	11,390	39,950	424,500	621,200	1,085,700
June	3,720	3,300	7,010	15,420	9,780	32,210	531,800	523,700	1,087,800

TABLE 23. NET OVERSEAS MOVEMENT (a)

Period	Long-term			Total permanent and	Short-term			Total
	Permanent	Residents	Visitors	long-term	Residents	Visitors		
<i>Year ended 30 June —</i>								
1986	74,490	6,860	12,580	93,930	-10,600	38,000	121,400	
1987	93,620	4,750	10,790	109,140	-44,900	65,100	129,300	
1988	123,000	4,310	15,930	143,220	-35,200	83,200	191,200	
1989	123,670	-3,940	17,510	137,240	-73,600	62,400	126,100	
1990	93,370	-8,330	18,830	103,870	-61,600	54,500	96,700	
1991	90,560	-7,820	12,020	94,760	-61,200	33,700	67,200	
<i>Year ended 31 December —</i>								
1985	63,380	4,640	11,090	79,110	-17,300	46,100	107,900	
1986	84,510	6,950	12,780	104,240	-26,300	65,600	143,500	
1987	107,870	3,620	12,360	123,850	-36,000	83,700	171,600	
1988	131,230	870	17,000	149,100	-59,600	75,200	164,600	
1989	106,240	-5,780	17,550	118,010	-77,100	59,900	100,800	
1990	91,200	-9,930	15,310	96,580	-60,600	52,200	88,200	
<i>Quarter ended —</i>								
<i>1990 —</i>								
March	21,380	-6,010	13,010	28,380	106,100	-43,400	91,000	
June	22,010	-5,220	1,980	18,770	-118,000	-24,200	-123,400	
September	24,670	-3,160	4,590	26,090	2,600	12,000	40,600	
December	23,140	4,460	-4,270	23,330	-51,200	107,900	80,000	
<i>Quarter ended —</i>								
<i>1991 —</i>								
March	21,780	-4,910	11,670	28,540	112,000	-64,100	76,500	
June	20,970	-4,200	30	16,790	-124,600	-22,100	-129,900	

(a) Excess of arrivals over departures

TABLE 24. PERMANENT (SETTLER) ARRIVALS : COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)

Country of birth	Year ended 30 June		Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended					
	1990	1991	1989	1990	1990				1991	
					March	June	September	December	March	June
<i>Oceania and Antarctica —</i>										
Australia	350	380	430	380	110	70	100	110	90	80
Fiji	2,630	2,440	2,510	2,510	650	660	560	650	670	570
New Zealand	11,180	7,470	17,340	8,970	2,820	2,160	2,220	1,780	2,010	1,470
Total (b)	15,270	10,970	21,390	12,780	3,940	3,150	3,010	2,680	2,980	2,300
<i>Europe and the USSR —</i>										
Poland	1,670	1,600	1,590	1,570	290	470	400	410	400	390
United Kingdom	23,520	20,750	23,090	22,040	5,500	5,670	5,430	5,430	5,080	4,810
Yugoslavia	1,990	1,890	2,180	1,830	430	440	510	460	420	510
Total (b)	38,390	32,330	39,630	34,820	8,730	8,970	8,620	8,510	7,770	7,440
<i>Middle East and North Africa —</i>										
Lebanon	2,220	2,890	2,270	2,610	530	540	590	950	760	590
Turkey	880	1,090	1,080	990	220	160	290	310	260	230
Total (b)	5,750	7,150	6,580	6,390	1,310	1,310	1,710	2,050	1,700	1,700
<i>Southeast Asia —</i>										
Malaysia	6,420	5,740	6,920	6,210	1,520	1,490	1,500	1,710	1,500	1,050
Philippines	6,080	6,390	6,940	6,150	1,150	1,850	1,720	1,440	1,520	1,720
Viet Nam	11,160	13,250	10,050	13,730	2,900	3,230	3,540	4,060	2,510	3,130
Total (b)	28,200	29,420	29,690	30,520	6,740	7,610	7,720	8,660	6,470	6,770
<i>Northeast Asia —</i>										
China	3,070	3,260	3,440	3,270	750	790	950	770	800	730
Hong Kong	8,050	13,540	7,400	10,520	1,840	2,180	3,480	3,020	4,180	2,860
Japan	630	570	730	600	130	160	170	140	140	130
Taiwan	3,060	3,490	2,910	3,140	810	630	1,030	670	880	910
Total (b)	16,390	22,100	16,290	18,860	3,840	4,160	6,010	4,850	6,330	4,910
<i>Southern Asia —</i>										
India	3,020	5,080	2,990	3,760	750	820	1,140	1,060	1,370	1,520
Sri Lanka	2,250	3,270	2,010	3,120	540	710	980	890	830	570
Total (b)	6,010	9,390	5,780	7,760	1,470	1,750	2,320	2,220	2,440	2,410
<i>The Americas —</i>										
Canada	1,120	910	1,070	1,020	260	230	270	250	210	170
U.S.A. (c)	1,890	1,890	1,960	1,980	460	430	590	500	440	370
Total (b)	7,140	6,560	7,460	6,600	1,570	1,630	1,840	1,570	1,480	1,680
<i>Africa (excl. North Africa) —</i>										
South Africa	2,420	2,080	2,680	2,150	680	420	510	540	670	370
Total (b)	4,040	3,730	4,190	3,800	1,120	820	860	990	1,100	770
Total (d)	121,230	121,690	131,060	121,560	28,720	29,400	32,100	31,330	30,270	27,980

(a) See paragraphs 32 and 33 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes other. (c) Includes America undefined. (d) Includes not stated.

TABLE 25. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : COUNTRY OF BIRTH (a)

Country of birth	Year ended 30 June		Year ended 31 December		Quarter ended					
	1990	1991	1989	1990	1990				1991	
					March	June	September	December	March	June
Oceania and Antarctica —										
Australia	-14,070	-13,510	-11,270	-14,850	-6,930	-5,150	-4,250	1,470	-6,330	-4,410
Fiji	2,080	1,750	2,210	1,870	730	450	420	270	700	360
New Zealand	5,220	-1,230	14,820	830	1,990	410	210	-1,770	430	-100
Total (b)	-5,230	-12,000	6,990	-10,750	-3,230	-3,970	-3,450	-100	-4,400	-4,060
Europe and the USSR —										
Poland	1,460	1,200	1,430	1,280	270	330	330	340	320	210
United Kingdom	19,490	15,530	19,930	17,400	3,980	4,080	4,520	4,820	3,350	2,850
Yugoslavia	1,840	1,750	2,210	1,570	390	230	410	550	350	440
Total (b)	32,120	24,630	34,880	27,440	6,600	5,530	7,280	8,030	5,440	3,880
Middle East and North Africa —										
Lebanon	2,490	2,930	2,540	2,840	600	560	650	1,040	780	470
Turkey	760	1,110	990	940	260	-40	340	380	330	60
Total (b)	6,040	7,640	6,720	6,910	1,550	1,150	1,900	2,310	1,960	1,460
Southeast Asia —										
Malaysia	6,180	5,610	7,080	5,550	3,080	870	1,390	200	3,470	540
Philippines	5,840	5,960	6,650	5,860	1,180	1,770	1,640	1,270	1,450	1,610
Viet Nam	11,050	13,160	9,950	13,630	2,900	3,190	3,510	4,030	2,510	3,110
Total (b)	28,690	29,070	30,150	30,000	10,240	6,580	7,870	5,310	10,140	5,750
Northeast Asia —										
China	5,800	3,670	5,500	4,660	1,720	1,400	1,070	480	1,200	930
Hong Kong	9,410	13,650	8,080	11,110	3,520	2,000	3,520	2,070	5,630	2,430
Japan	2,520	2,790	1,720	2,890	890	890	810	300	810	870
Taiwan	3,150	3,730	2,870	3,340	950	650	1,170	570	1,120	870
Total (b)	22,690	25,100	20,050	23,430	7,550	5,400	7,010	3,480	9,310	5,300
Southern Asia —										
India	3,050	5,080	2,960	3,740	810	790	1,120	1,010	1,520	1,420
Sri Lanka	2,630	3,360	2,140	3,420	800	760	1,010	860	1,000	490
Total (b)	6,730	9,330	6,080	8,140	1,940	1,820	2,320	2,070	2,820	2,120
The Americas —										
Canada	1,100	910	1,020	1,000	360	110	280	250	300	80
U.S.A. (c)	3,700	3,290	3,720	3,520	1,240	560	1,130	580	1,060	520
Total (b)	8,800	7,430	9,030	7,740	2,450	1,540	2,330	1,420	2,050	1,620
Africa (excl. North Africa) —										
South Africa	2,250	1,850	2,530	1,900	640	380	430	460	610	360
Total (b)	4,010	3,520	4,060	3,640	1,270	730	810	820	1,180	710
Total (d)	103,870	94,760	118,010	96,580	28,380	18,770	26,090	23,330	28,540	16,790

(a) See paragraphs 32 and 33 of the Explanatory Notes. (b) Includes other. (c) Includes America undefined. (d) Includes not stated.

TABLE 26. NET PERMANENT AND LONG-TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES OF RESIDENCE

	NSW	Vic.	Qld.	SA	WA	Tas.	NT	ACT	Not Stated	Australia
Year ended 30 June —										
1986	38,160	24,680	10,520	4,700	12,210	820	1,110	1,200	540	93,930
1987	46,210	28,840	11,240	5,380	15,280	720	870	1,170	-570	109,140
1988	59,140	35,770	19,680	5,680	20,080	830	960	1,240	-160	143,220
1989	54,860	34,690	18,990	5,710	21,390	600	790	600	-390	137,240
1990	44,170	28,920	10,520	4,770	14,200	580	750	520	-570	103,870
1991	39,430	25,210	10,680	4,990	11,450	460	690	570	1,290	94,760
Year ended 31 December —										
1985	32,920	21,260	8,460	4,130	9,370	610	1,140	810	410	79,110
1986	42,270	26,680	11,710	5,610	14,660	950	990	1,350	20	104,240
1987	53,550	33,040	13,960	4,990	16,070	740	860	1,110	-470	123,850
1988	59,950	36,220	21,660	6,030	22,760	680	900	1,090	-200	149,100
1989	48,440	31,310	14,470	5,290	17,360	650	750	470	-730	118,010
1990	40,990	26,890	9,160	4,660	12,540	460	820	500	560	96,580
Quarter ended —										
1990 —										
March	11,460	8,610	2,280	1,230	4,080	180	230	400	-70	28,380
June	8,290	4,780	2,130	790	2,730	20	230	-100	-90	18,770
September	10,990	7,100	2,710	1,210	3,050	120	280	250	380	26,090
December	10,260	6,400	2,040	1,440	2,680	130	90	-50	340	23,330
Quarter ended —										
1991 —										
March	11,010	8,090	3,420	1,290	3,630	220	190	440	250	28,540
June	7,170	3,620	2,510	1,050	2,090	-20	140	-80	320	16,790

TABLE 27. PERMANENT AND LONG TERM OVERSEAS ARRIVALS AND DEPARTURES : AGE AND SEX

Age Group (years)	Year ended 30 June									
	Arrivals					Departures				
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
MALES										
0-4	8,260	10,550	10,250	8,910	9,090	3,640	3,830	4,080	4,560	5,080
5-14	15,110	18,350	18,140	15,980	15,800	5,340	5,160	5,900	6,410	6,770
15-24	20,380	23,410	25,680	24,840	23,890	9,910	10,420	11,820	14,040	14,970
25-34	27,290	33,560	34,400	33,600	34,530	14,590	15,250	17,380	20,280	23,970
35-44	17,740	21,300	22,140	20,310	21,160	8,820	9,340	10,320	11,200	13,340
45-64	11,410	13,620	14,100	13,150	13,090	6,170	6,240	7,290	8,130	8,850
65 and over	3,640	3,870	3,730	3,070	3,030	1,520	1,530	1,750	1,810	1,850
<i>All ages</i>	<i>103,810</i>	<i>124,640</i>	<i>128,430</i>	<i>119,860</i>	<i>120,570</i>	<i>49,980</i>	<i>51,760</i>	<i>58,530</i>	<i>66,430</i>	<i>74,820</i>
FEMALES										
0-4	8,340	10,010	9,830	8,630	8,570	3,400	3,670	3,950	4,380	4,820
5-14	14,130	17,050	17,370	15,060	14,760	4,990	5,130	5,720	6,070	6,600
15-24	21,810	24,660	26,530	25,880	26,600	10,850	11,430	13,350	15,950	16,390
25-34	27,680	32,880	33,370	31,660	34,610	13,030	13,430	15,760	18,350	20,810
35-44	13,750	16,530	17,600	16,180	16,420	6,420	6,720	7,630	8,420	9,420
45-64	10,590	12,000	12,360	10,860	11,220	4,840	4,950	5,690	6,300	6,640
65 and over	4,360	4,500	4,390	3,810	3,650	1,810	1,940	2,010	2,150	2,140
<i>All ages</i>	<i>100,650</i>	<i>117,610</i>	<i>121,450</i>	<i>112,060</i>	<i>115,830</i>	<i>45,340</i>	<i>47,260</i>	<i>54,110</i>	<i>61,630</i>	<i>66,820</i>
PERSONS										
0-4	16,600	20,550	20,080	17,540	17,660	7,040	7,500	8,020	8,950	9,900
5-14	29,240	35,390	35,500	31,030	30,570	10,330	10,290	11,620	12,480	13,380
15-24	42,190	48,060	52,220	50,720	50,490	20,760	21,840	25,180	29,990	31,360
25-34	54,960	66,430	67,770	65,260	69,140	27,620	28,680	33,140	38,630	44,780
35-44	31,480	37,820	39,740	36,480	37,570	15,250	16,050	17,940	19,610	22,760
45-64	21,990	25,620	26,460	24,010	24,310	11,010	11,200	12,980	14,430	15,490
65 and over	8,000	8,370	8,120	6,880	6,670	3,320	3,460	3,760	3,960	3,990
<i>All ages</i>	<i>204,460</i>	<i>242,250</i>	<i>249,880</i>	<i>231,920</i>	<i>236,400</i>	<i>95,320</i>	<i>99,020</i>	<i>112,640</i>	<i>128,060</i>	<i>141,640</i>

TABLE 28. NET PERMANENT AND LONG TERM OVERSEAS MOVEMENT : AGE AND SEX

Age Group (years)	Year ended 30 June									
	Number					Percent				
	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991	1987	1988	1989	1990	1991
MALES										
0-4	4,630	6,710	6,170	4,350	4,010	4.2	4.7	4.5	4.2	4.2
5-14	9,770	13,180	12,230	9,570	9,030	9.0	9.2	8.9	9.2	9.5
15-24	10,470	12,990	13,860	10,800	8,920	9.6	9.1	10.1	10.4	9.4
25-34	12,700	18,310	17,020	13,320	10,560	11.6	12.8	12.4	12.8	11.1
35-44	8,910	11,960	11,820	9,110	7,820	8.2	8.4	8.6	8.8	8.3
45-64	5,240	7,380	6,820	5,020	4,240	4.8	5.2	5.0	4.8	4.5
65 and over	2,120	2,340	1,990	1,260	1,180	1.9	1.6	1.5	1.2	1.2
<i>All ages</i>	<i>53,830</i>	<i>72,880</i>	<i>69,900</i>	<i>53,430</i>	<i>45,750</i>	<i>49.3</i>	<i>50.9</i>	<i>50.9</i>	<i>51.4</i>	<i>48.3</i>
FEMALES										
0-4	4,940	6,340	5,880	4,250	3,750	4.5	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.0
5-14	9,150	11,920	11,650	8,990	8,160	8.4	8.3	8.5	8.7	8.6
15-24	10,960	13,230	13,180	9,930	10,210	10.0	9.2	9.6	9.6	10.8
25-34	14,650	19,440	17,610	13,310	13,800	13.4	13.6	12.8	12.8	14.6
35-44	7,320	9,810	9,980	7,760	7,000	6.7	6.8	7.3	7.5	7.4
45-64	5,750	7,040	6,660	4,550	4,580	5.3	4.9	4.9	4.4	4.8
65 and over	2,550	2,570	2,380	1,650	1,510	2.3	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6
<i>All ages</i>	<i>55,310</i>	<i>70,350</i>	<i>67,340</i>	<i>50,430</i>	<i>49,010</i>	<i>50.7</i>	<i>49.1</i>	<i>49.1</i>	<i>48.6</i>	<i>51.7</i>
PERSONS										
0-4	9,560	13,050	12,050	8,600	7,760	8.8	9.1	8.8	8.3	8.2
5-14	18,920	25,100	23,880	18,560	17,190	17.3	17.5	17.4	17.9	18.1
15-24	21,430	26,220	27,040	20,730	19,130	19.6	18.3	19.7	20.0	20.2
25-34	27,350	37,750	34,630	26,630	24,360	25.1	26.4	25.2	25.6	25.7
35-44	16,230	21,770	21,800	16,870	14,820	14.9	15.2	15.9	16.2	15.6
45-64	10,990	14,420	13,480	9,570	8,820	10.1	10.1	9.8	9.2	9.3
65 and over	4,680	4,910	4,360	2,920	2,680	4.3	3.4	3.2	2.8	2.8
<i>All ages</i>	<i>109,140</i>	<i>143,220</i>	<i>137,240</i>	<i>103,870</i>	<i>94,760</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>	<i>100.0</i>

EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This quarterly publication contains estimated resident populations for Australia and the States and Territories. It also provides the latest available statistics of births, deaths (including infant deaths), marriages, divorces and overseas as well as interstate migration. In addition, the publication includes age estimates of the resident population for 1988, 1989, 1990 and 1991. It should be noted that in State and Territory tables, Jervis Bay Territory is included in estimates for the Australian Capital Territory.

NOTES AND DEFINITIONS

Population and Components of Population Change

2. Australia's population estimates for the period since 1971 are compiled according to the place of usual residence of the population. An explanation of the 'place of usual residence' conceptual basis for population estimates is given in the ABS technical paper, *Methods and Procedures in the Compilation of Estimated Resident Population 1981 and in the Construction of the 1971-81 Time Series* (3103.0) issued on 11 March 1983.

3. *Method of estimation.* The estimates of the population of Australia and the States and Territories at the date of the Census are the adjusted (for under-enumeration) Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence, to which are added the number of Australian residents estimated to have been temporarily overseas at the time of the Census.

4. Quarterly estimates of the Australian population are obtained by adding to the population at the beginning of each period components of natural increase (on a usual residence basis) and net overseas migration gain. For the States and Territories, account is also taken of estimated interstate movements involving a change of usual residence. After each Census, final estimates for the preceding intercensal period are provided by incorporating an additional quarterly adjustment (intercensal discrepancy) to ensure that the total intercensal increase agrees with the difference between the estimated resident populations at the two respective census dates.

5. *Natural increase.* Excess of births over deaths by State of Usual Residence.

6. *Net estimated overseas migration.* Figures are based on net permanent and long-term overseas movements (see notes and definitions, Overseas Migration section) with State or Territory 'not stated' allocated pro rata. Short-term movements are excluded. The estimates from July 1976 onwards include an adjustment for the net effect of 'category jumping'. This adjustment is necessary because net permanent and long-term migration figures can be affected by changes in travel intentions from short-term to permanent/long-term or vice versa. For example an Australian resident departing for a short-term visit overseas (stating that he/she intends to stay abroad for less than 12 months) in fact stays more than 12 months, thereby changing his/her travel category from short-term to long-term. Prior to the December quarter 1989, adjustments for category jumping were only made to final population estimates. These adjustments are now also included in preliminary estimates. For further details see the

ABS technical paper, *Estimates of Residents Temporarily Overseas, Visitors in Australia and Category Jumping* (3104.0), published on 10 March 1983.

7. *Net estimated interstate migration.* Information about internal migration is available from population censuses and from a sample survey of internal movements (conducted at more or less annual intervals to 1987 and resumed in 1991). These sources, however, do not provide the up-to-date quarterly estimates of interstate migration required for regular population estimates. The only suitable sources for this purpose are administrative records:

- (i) Prior to June 1986, quarterly estimates were derived from records of interstate changes of addresses advised to the Department of Social Security in connection with family allowance payments. Family allowance transfer data related to children only, and interstate migration for all ages was based on the expansion of these family allowance data using ratios of adult to child populations. These ratios, calculated for each interstate flow, were based on results from the latest available Census. Data from the Internal Migration Survey were used to constrain the total interstate moves to those revealed by the Survey. Data derived from the ratio expansion method were subject to revision in the light of the more accurate census data. For more information on estimates of interstate migration prior to June 1986 see the ABS occasional paper, *Postcensal Interstate Migration Estimates, 1966-1981* which was published in April 1984.
- (ii) Because of difficulties in obtaining adequate coverage of all movements from family allowance transfers, estimates of interstate migration after June 1986 are being derived from unidentified information on interstate changes of addresses advised to the Health Insurance Commission in the process of administering Medicare. Only Medicare transfers aged 0-14 are used, as most other ages suffer from under-registration of transfers of varying amounts. The method used to expand the 0-14 movers is similar to the previous method, with adult to child expansion ratios based on the latest available Census being applied to the Medicare movers data for ages 0-14 for each interstate flow. However, an allowance has been introduced for underenumeration of interstate movers in the Census, and for the ageing of the population (which has resulted in increasing adult to child ratios for interstate movers between recent censuses).

8. *Rates of population growth.* These express population change over a period as a proportion (per cent) of the population at the beginning of the period. These rates should be distinguished from crude rates (of births, deaths,

marriages and divorces) which are expressed per 1,000 of mean population.

9. *Mean populations.* These are calculated for financial and calendar years to the formula:

$$\text{mean population} = \frac{a+4b+2c+4d+e}{12}$$

where 'a' is the population at the end of the quarter immediately preceding the twelve month period, and 'b', 'c', 'd' and 'e' are the populations at the end of each of the four succeeding quarters. Mean populations are used in the calculation of crude rates. The weights used in the formulation of the mean annual populations have been derived using a mathematical technique which involves the fitting of two quadratic polynomial functions to a series of points. Further explanation of this procedure is available on request to the ABS.

10. *Population by age/sex.* The estimated age/sex distribution of the resident population at 30 June 1986 was derived from the 1986 Census Counts, Place of Usual Residence by adjusting for underenumeration and adding estimated numbers of Australian residents temporarily overseas on census night. Post censal age distributions were obtained by advancing the estimates to the next age, subtracting deaths and adding births and net estimated interstate and overseas migration.

Births, Deaths, Marriages and Divorces

11. *Occurrence and registration.* Births and deaths are registered in the State or Territory of occurrence which is not necessarily the State or Territory of usual or last residence of the mother or the deceased. Births and deaths are shown in the quarter or year of registration.

12. *Late registration in 1984.* In 1984 there were abnormal delays in the registration process in the New South Wales Registry of Births, Deaths and Marriages. The estimated number of registrations of births which normally would have been expected in NSW in 1984 was 82,392, some 4,000 more than the actual registration of 77,994. This backlog of registrations was made up during 1985, resulting in 87,786 registrations of births, some 4,000 more than would have been expected for the year. Similarly, the estimated number of registrations of deaths which normally would have been expected in NSW in 1984 was 41,089, some 2,000 more than the actual registrations of 39,114. This backlog of registrations was also made up during 1985, resulting in 44,044 registrations of deaths, some 2,000 more than would have been expected for the year. For further information, see ABS publications *Births, Australia* (3301.0) and *Deaths, Australia* (3302.0).

13. *Live births.* A live birth is defined as the delivery of a child, irrespective of the duration of pregnancy, who, after being born, breathes or shows any other evidence of life such as heart-beat.

14. *Crude birth and death rates.* The number of live births or deaths per 1,000 mean estimated resident population.

15. *Infant death rate.* The number of deaths under the age of twelve months per 1,000 live births registered in the same year.

16. *Marriages.* Under the Australian *Marriage Act 1961*, marriages may be celebrated by a minister of religion registered as an authorised celebrant, by a district registrar or by other persons authorised by the Attorney General. Notice of the intended marriage must be given to the celebrant at least one calendar month but within 3 calendar months before the marriage. A celebrant must transmit an official certificate of the marriage for registration to a district registrar in the State in which the marriage took place.

17. *Divorces.* The term divorce, as used in this publication, refers to decrees of dissolution of marriage.

18. *Crude marriage and divorce rates.* This is the number of marriages or divorces per 1,000 mean estimated resident population. (The usefulness of these rates is limited because, in the case of marriages, a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is below the minimum age of marriage or is already married, and, in the case of divorces, a large and varying proportion of the population used in the denominator is unmarried. More refined marriage and divorce rates can be found in the marriage and divorce publications listed under 'Related publications' at the end of this publication).

19. *Total fertility rate.* The sum of age-specific fertility rates (live births at each age of mother per 1,000 female population of that age). It represents the number of children a woman would bear during her lifetime if she experienced current age-specific fertility rates at each age of her reproductive life.

20. *Female gross reproduction rate.* The sum of female age-specific fertility rates. It represents the number of daughters a woman would bear during her lifetime (assuming she survives to the end of the reproductive period) if she experienced the current female age-specific fertility rates at each age of her reproductive life.

21. *Female net reproduction rate.* This allows for mortality during the child-bearing period. It represents the number of daughters a woman would bear if she was subject to current female age-specific fertility rates and to pre-determined mortality rates.

22. *Life expectancy* refers to the average number of additional years a person of a given age and sex might expect to live if the age-specific death rates of the given period continued throughout his/her lifetime.

23. *The median duration of marriage at divorce* is the duration (in years) which divides the number of marriages dissolved into two halves, one half of these marriages having shorter duration, the other half longer than the duration shown.

Overseas Arrivals and Departures

24. Persons arriving in or departing from Australia are required to complete prescribed questionnaires in the form of Incoming and Outgoing Passenger cards. These cards

provide information to the Department of Immigration, Local Government and Ethnic Affairs for administrative purposes and serve as the source of statistics of overseas arrivals and departures. In accordance with the *Census and Statistics Act 1905*, information relating to individuals, individual flights or ships and individual carriers which is contained in these cards or other documents is treated as confidential by the ABS.

25. The statistics in this publication relate to the number of movements of travellers rather than the number of travellers (i.e. the multiple movements of individual persons during a given reference period are each counted separately). However, the statistics exclude the movements of operational air crew and ships' crew, transit passengers who pass through Australia but are not cleared for entry, and passengers on pleasure cruises commencing and finishing in Australia aboard ships not then engaged on regular voyages.

26. *Category of movement.* Passengers are classified according to their length of stay (in Australia or overseas) or 'category'. This is primarily determined by the passenger's selection of his or her own category on the passenger card, which is accepted provided it is consistent with other information on the card. There are three main categories - permanent, long-term and short-term.

27. *Permanent movement.* Permanent movement comprises arrivals of settlers (i.e. persons who hold migrant visas, regardless of stated intended period of stay and New Zealand citizens who indicate an intention to settle) and those who are otherwise eligible to settle (e.g. overseas-born children of Australian citizens) and permanent departures of Australian residents (including former settlers) i.e. those who on departure state they do not intend to return to Australia.

28. *Long-term movement.* Long-term movement is defined as the arrivals of visitors (except those who hold migrant visas - see paragraph 27 above) and the temporary departures by Australian residents with the intention to stay, in Australia or abroad respectively, for twelve months or more, together with the departure of visitors and the return of Australian residents who had stayed, in Australia or abroad, for twelve months or more (see also paragraph 30 below).

29. *Short-term movement.* Movements of travellers whose intended or actual period of stay is less than twelve months are classified as short-term except those who on arrival hold migrant visas (see also paragraph 30 below).

30. A significant number of travellers (i.e. visitors to Australia on arrival and Australian residents going abroad) state exactly 12 months or one year as their intended period of stay. Many of them stay for less than that period and on their departure from, or return to Australia are therefore classified as short-term. Accordingly, in an attempt to maintain consistency between arrivals and departures, movements of travellers who report their actual or intended period of stay as being one year exactly are randomly allocated to long-term or short-term, in proportion to the number of movements of travellers who

report their actual length of stay as up to one month more, or one month less, than one year.

31. *State of residence.* State of residence refers to the State regarded by the traveller as the one in which he/she lives or last lived. State of intended residence is derived from the intended address given by settlers, and by Australian residents returning after a journey abroad. Particularly in the case of the former, this information does not necessarily relate to the State in which a traveller will eventually establish a permanent residence.

32. *Country of birth.* Prior to 1991 the classifications used in the ABS for social, demographic and labour statistics were adaptations of the United Nations (UN) country classifications. Major Australian users indicated that the UN classification did not meet their requirements for analytical purposes. Hence the ABS has developed a new classification of countries called the Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics (ASCCSS). In this classification, neighbouring countries are grouped into progressively broader geographic areas on the basis of social, cultural, political and economic similarities. As part of this process emphasis was given to developing aggregations which satisfied the requirements of Australian users. Unlike the previous UN classification, the ASCCSS does not take the conventional notion of continents as a constraint in the design of the classification structure. However, the base units of ASCCSS are broadly compatible with those of the UN classification and it is possible to aggregate statistics based on the ASCCSS to the UN classifications for purposes of comparison. The ASCCSS has been applied to Overseas Arrivals and Departures statistics from January 1991. The major changes are:

- 'Africa' has been separated into two groups: 'Middle East and North Africa' and 'Africa (excluding North Africa)' which comprises all other African countries.
- There is no longer a single category 'Asia'. Separate categories 'Southeast Asia', 'Northeast Asia' and 'Southern Asia' have been created. 'Middle East' countries formerly included in 'Asia' are now included in the new category 'Middle East and North Africa'.
- 'Cyprus' has been included in Europe (formerly included in Asia).
- 'Tahiti' has been included with 'French Polynesia'.

For more detailed information on the classification of countries refer to the ABS publication *Australian Standard Classification of Countries for Social Statistics* (1269.0).

33. Overseas arrivals and departures statistics by country of birth have certain limitations. For instance, it is not

possible to make a distinction between all travellers born in Northern Ireland and the Republic of Ireland because some simply give 'Ireland' as their country of birth (for the tables in this publication 'Ireland' refers to 'The Republic of Ireland' plus 'Ireland, undefined'). Similarly it is not possible to separately identify England, Scotland and Wales ('United Kingdom').

Related publications

34. Detailed annual demographic statistics appeared for many years in the annual publication *Demography* which ceased after the issue for 1971. Since then, annual statistics have been contained in the publications listed below.

Births, Australia (3301.0).

Deaths, Australia (3302.0).

Marriages, Australia (3306.0).

Divorces, Australia (3307.0).

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3404.0).

Estimated Resident Population by Sex and Age : States and Territories of Australia (3201.0).

35. Other publications of interest are:

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3402.0). A quarterly publication showing detailed classifications of movement.

Overseas Arrivals and Departures, Australia (3401.0). A short release of the latest monthly statistics.

Projections of the Populations of Australia, States and Territories 1989 to 2031 (3222.0). Based on estimated resident population at 30 June 1989, this publication was released in November 1990.

Estimated Resident Population, Australia, States and Territories (3217.0). Issued after each Census. The 1986 issue was released on 1 October 1987. It contained final 1986 Census-based estimates by age and sex at 30 June 1986.

Family Formation Survey, Australia (3223.0). Results of a sample survey in September 1986 were released in June 1988.

Interstate Migration, Australia (3411.0). The 1981 issue, containing statistics on interstate migration compiled from information collected in the population Censuses of 1976 and 1981 was published on 2 November 1984.

Australian Life Tables, 1980-1982, prepared by the Australian Government Actuary and available from the Australian Government Publishing Service bookshops or Mail Order Sales Services.

36. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications and Products, Australia* (1101.0). The ABS also issues, on Tuesdays and Fridays, a *Publications Advice* (1105.0) which lists publications to be released in the next few days. The Catalogue and Publications Advice are available from any ABS office.

37. Statistics of overseas arrivals and departures and related data are also published regularly by the Department of Immigration and Ethnic Affairs (see that Department's *Australian Immigration, Consolidated Statistics*) and by the Australian Tourist Commission (on international travel and tourism).

Symbols and other usages

r	figures or series revised since previous issue
p	preliminary figure or series subject to revision
n.a.	not available
n.y.a.	not yet available
..	not applicable
—	nil or rounded to zero
—	break in continuity of series (where drawn across a column between consecutive figures)

38. In this publication population estimates have generally been rounded to the nearest hundred. Neither rounded figures, nor unrounded figures should be assumed to be accurate to the last digit shown.

39. Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of component items and totals.

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